

# **Communicate-IN**

### Theme: Are we ready for the next wave?

Are our current healthcare and wellness measures sustainable?

<01/8/2021, India>



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### Team



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#### Mismanagement Of Medicines

Hoarding Of Medicines Influx Of Fake Medicines Medical Conmen





#### Increased Vulnerability Of The Homeless

Lack Of Documentation Not Eligible For Government Schemes

### **Problem Statements Explored**

Ineffective Communication

Multiple Sources Of Information Spread Of Misinformation Under Communication In Rural Areas





#### **Revenge Tourism**

People Traveling Excessively Virus Spread In Tourist Places Negligence To Guidelines

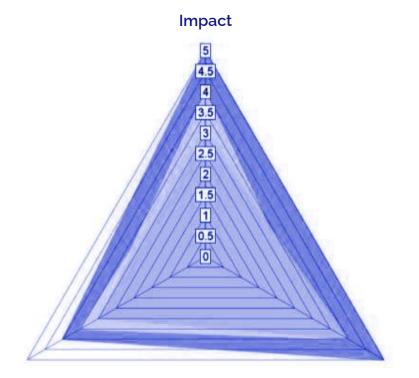
### **Problem statement selection**

Ineffective Communication

Vulnerability of the homeless

Mismanagement of medicine

Revenge Tourism



Sustainability

Urgency

# **Problem Identified**

The **ever-changing nature** and constant change in information related to the Pandemic has caused the **spread of misinformation and mass confusion** which has had widespread impact on the country. There is a need for **effective communication** and information delivery which is continuous, **consistent and credible** as it is essential to the management of the pandemic.

How might we create a credible source of communication channel that takes into consideration the **vastness and diversity of India?** 



# **Urgency/Importance**

Poor communication at the time of crisis breed misinformation, misconceptions and rumors that build fear, distrust and confusion among the masses, this has a huge direct impact upon disease control.

By building healthy and reliable communication channels that communicate accurate information continuously to the general masses will help spread awareness about the threat, resulting in public complacency to covid appropriate behaviours and lead to confidence in the government and national healthcare.



# **Problem description**

- Emotional Stress created by a large influx of information
- Misinformation and stigma spread due of lack of credible information
- Mistrust spread between the people and the government due to lack of campaigning and undercommunication
- Lack of one verifiable source creates confusion in changing curfew regulations in various places.
- Confusion and inaction due to clashing news from different government bodies on the same subject.
- Lack of appropriate information channels for communicating the everchanging information about new variants, symptoms and precautions, leading to false assumptions
- Information delivery without considering the socio-cultural aspect of the audience resulting in feeling of irrelevance and negligence among citizens.



Diya Sharma is 21 Year old student who is currently pursuing biochemical engineering. She's a single child and lives with her parents. As an only daughter, Diya tries to take care of her parents as best she can.

### **User Persona**

### **PROFILE & DEMOGRAPHICS**

Job Title: Student Gender: Female Family and Social Setting: Mother(47) Father(50) Income: NA Education: Currently Pursuing Biochemical Engineering

#### **GOALS & VALUES**

Goals: To have a stable job Values: Responsible, Dedicated Motivations: Her family and friends

### **FEELINGS**

Worries: Constantly Worrying About her future and her parents as she is an only child Influences: Social Media, Friends and Different News Outlets.

### **PAIN POINTS**

Fears: Her parents getting Infected
Frustrations : Not able to get a clear news regarding covid due to different media sources.
Challenges: General Public not following the precautions and guidelines mentioned by the government.



Pravin Rathod is a farmer from a village in rural Maharashtra , he sustains his family through his farm.He lives in a close knitted community and The Pandemic has caused a new set of problems for him and his job which threaten him financially.

### **User Persona**

### **PROFILE & DEMOGRAPHICS**

Job Title: Farmer Gender: Male Family and Social Setting: Married ,2 children Income: 28k/per month Education: Vocational diploma in mechanics

### **GOALS & VALUES**

Goals: To financially survive the pandemic Values: Hard work, being in the community Motivations: Family.

### FEELINGS

Worries: Lockdowns and closed markets hampering Influences: Nearby people , whatsapp groups, media.

### PAIN POINTS

Fears: Financial losses in Pandemic Frustrations: Not understanding the reasoning behind the restrictions Challenges: Lack of adequate information.

Siddharth Varma is a Junior Software Architect from Bangalore. He is an extrovert and adventurer who was accustomed to travelling during holidays to various destinations, and loved exploring during the holiday-break. Siddharth finds spending time indoors while working continuously for months to be suffocating and is looking for a way out of this monotony

### User Persona

### **PROFILE & DEMOGRAPHICS**

Job Title: Junior Software Architect Gender: Male Family and Social Setting: Mother(65) Father (68) Income:83K per month Education: Masters in Computer Science

#### **GOALS & VALUES**

Goals: To travel while following the proper government guidelines Values: Hardworking & Responsible Motivations: To rejuvenate



#### FEELINGS

Worries: No proper source for government guidelines that may lead to legal hassles while traveling Influences: Various websites, Whatsapp, Friends working in the government sector.

### PAIN POINTS

Fears: Getting infected & facing legal hassles while traveling.
Frustrations: Not finding a proper, verified source for the travel guidelines.
Challenges: Variable information from multiple sources.

Gurdeep Singh is a 54-year-old businessman, who owns a local grocery store in Amritsar, selling basic household necessities to residents who live nearby. He is a family man with a wife, who looks after the household, and 2 children. His 2 children are students in school and college. Gurdeep is the only earning member of the family.

### **User Persona**

### **PROFILE & DEMOGRAPHICS**

Job Title: Businessman (Local Grocery) Gender: Male Family and Social Setting: Nuclear Family Income: 40k per month (Middle Class) Education: B.com pass

#### **GOALS & VALUES**

Goals: To financially and emotionally support his family during the pandemic Values: Hardworking, dedicated, loyal Motivations: Family and Business ambition

### FEELINGS

Worries: Constantly changing curfew timing and Covid Infection Influences: WhatsApp, Family, Friends and other shopkeepers circle

### **PAIN POINTS**

Fears: Being at the risk of Covid infection and fear of being penalized for working after curfew hours
Frustrations: His family being infected and his business having a downfall
Challenges: General public not following the precaution



Ruby Malhotra is a 68-year-old retired professor. She's M.A in Psychology. As the elder of the house she can't help but worry about the younger generation of the house as they are mentally stressed about the pandemic situation

### **User Persona**

### **PROFILE & DEMOGRAPHICS**

Job Title: NA, Retired Gender: Female Family and Social Setting: Joint Family Income: NA , Retired Education:M.A Psychology

#### **GOALS & VALUES**

Goals: Good physical and mental health of her and her younger family members Values: Family Harmony Motivations: Family

### FEELINGS

Worries: Mental health of her younger homestaying family members. Influences: Family members local media houses

### **PAIN POINTS**

Fears: The idea of someone in the family getting infected.Frustrations: People not following the regulations and the paranoia spread due to pandemicChallenges: Constantly changing information and influx of it



# Communicate-IN Solutions

A Board Game For The Elderly And People Absent From Social Media

It will take them through the various ways of spreading miscommunication With the goal of making them more aware about the pandemic



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# Streamlining & Repurposing existing channels of communication

Repurposing Existing communication channels such that the information is continuous, credible & easy to digest

# Explorations

A Volunteer Based App To Give

#### **Credible News**

Doctors and Journalists Can Give Out Information While The Volunteers Can Visit Places To Spread It Physically

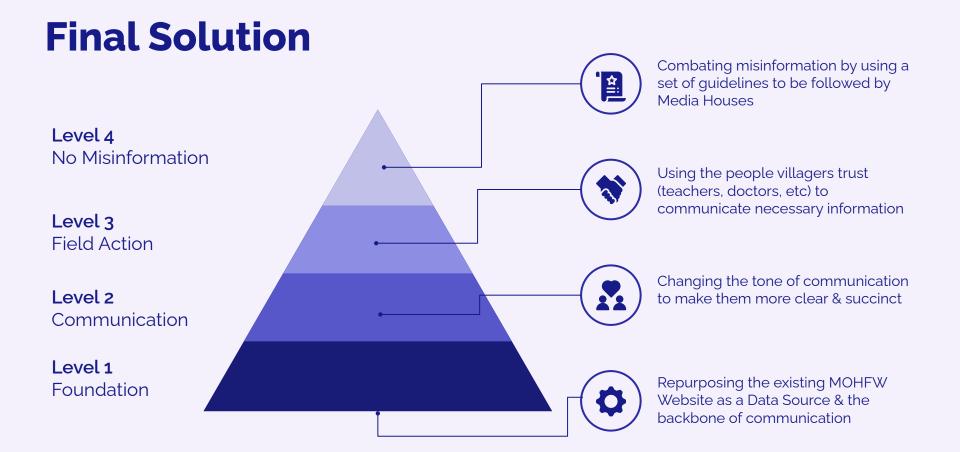


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# Creating a credible news source for listing all information

An app that shows the credibility of the news based on the credibility index





### Level 1: Foundation



Singular Source of Information

The website can act as a singular source of Credible data that delivers location based information like local curfew timings, and so on

#### The information is first released on the website. It acts as a direct communication for new information & Government Guidelines.

**Direct communication** 

Government can assign Journalists & trusted Medical Figures to answer the queries of the citizens

**Answer Queries** 

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### **Credible Information**

It is a source of credible information that also tackles the spread of misinformation in one of it's sections

## Level 2: Communication



#### Adaptive Information Delivery For People

Rephrasing sentences while information delivery to avoid misinterpretation. Eg: "There is no chance of a 3rd wave" can be reframed as " If people follow the guidelines, the likeliness of the 3rd wave is less."



Communicating with Empathy

Communicating with Empathy with the people will make them more likely to listen and follow the guidelines properly.



Using Common Terminologies

Using terminologies people understand & urging Mass Media Houses to use them while promoting the single verifiable source as a referral point.



#### **Giving Examples**

Giving examples of places the precautions have actually worked can motivate people to follow the guidelines themselves.

### **Level 3: Field Action**



**Online training** 

Giving Online training to the village Teachers, Anganwadi workers, Doctors etc about communicating with the people around them will empower the people & build trust in the Information . Anchor point between Government & People

The website acts as an anchor point between the Government & the Seekers, giving them credibility to speak



Partnering with Local Civil Bodies

Partnering with local civil organisations in spreading awareness around covid-19,dispelling myths, improving testing & vaccination rates, accessing the situation & Clarifying Doubts 0

#### **Factual Information**

Promoting Factual Information on Social Media , giving creators the incentive to create factual,interesting & engaging content

## **Level 4: No Misinformation**



Establishing A Common Vocabulary

To Communicate without Spreading Misinformation, a common vocabulary can be established, so that the repetition of it can make sure that the people follow it.

### Website is the centre of the ecosystem

The website acts as the central element of the ecosystem, and people will be redirected to it from other platforms, such as social media, for credible information

### Incentivizing Factual Information for Media Houses

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Incentivizing the Media Houses to promote Factual Information in an easy-to-understand manner, and establishing common terminologies such that the information cannot be misinterpreted in any way.



### Curbing Misinformation on Social Media

Using the Pre-existing warning system in Social Media that comes under any post related to covid-19 as a tool to redirect the people to the website in order to prevent the spread of misinformation & disinformation



# **User Experience**

## Website Re-purposing of MOHFW Website



### **Information Architecture**

MOHFW.GOV.IN (Re-design)

Home	News	COVID-19	Vaccination	Guidelines	
Local Lockdown Guidelines	About New Covid Variants	COVID-19 All About Covaxin -Precautions -About			Local Lockdown Guidelines
COVID-19 Updates	About New Covid Discoveries	-Symptoms -Positive? Next Step	-Side effects -Mythbusters	Frontline Workers	
COVID-19 Guidelines	Local Covid Headlines		All About Covishield	Business Owners	
All about Vaccination	National Covid	Health Guidelines & Protocols from AIIMS	-About -Side effects	Travel Guidelines	
Guidelines & Protocols	Headlines -Mythbusters		Covid 19 Volunteers		
COVID Mythbusters	Govt Schemes & Campaigns	COVID-19 statistics	Vaccination Statistics	Quarantine Guidelines	
Resources & Links	Mythbusters			Covid Resources	

**Positive Stories** 

### **Test Our Live Wireframe Prototype**

https://xd.adobe.com/view/75eacdd6-8500-4dd8-ae 03-1f84accb84db-20b9/?fullscreen

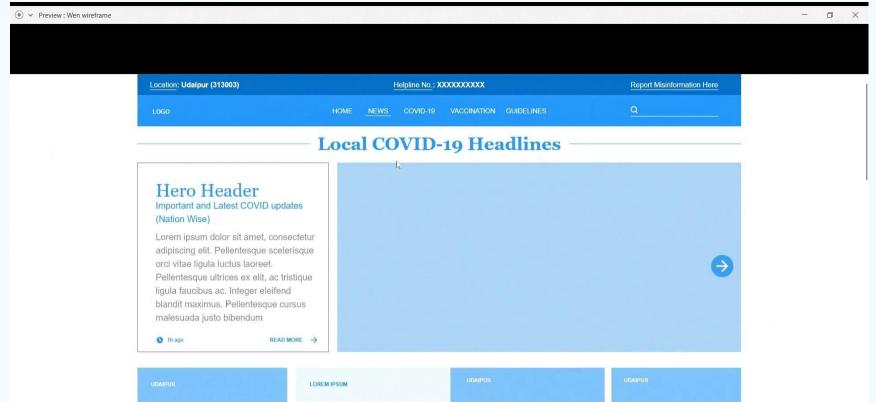
### HOMEPAGE PREVIEW VIDEO

### (mohfw.gov.in/hompage)

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		GUIDELINES	

### LOCAL COVID-19 HEADLINES PREVIEW VIDEO

### (mohfw.gov.in/news/local\_Covid-19\_headlines)



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### **MYTHBUSTER PREVIEW VIDEO**

● ✓ Preview : Wen wireframe o × ----Location: Udaipur (313003) Helpline No.: XXXXXXXXXXX **Report Misinformation Here MythBusters** Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident sunt in culpa. non proident sunt in culpa. non proident sunt in culpa. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est eopksio in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est eopksio in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est eopksio laborum. Sed ut perspiciatis laborum. Sed ut perspiciatis laborum. Sed ut perspiciatis 1h ago 1h ago 🕚 1h ago

# 0

The Website detects your Location and tries to give you up to date Information and Guidelines related to Covid 19

Location: Udaipur (313003)	Helpline No.: XXXXXXXXXX				
LOGO	HOME	NEWS	COVID-19	VACCINATION	

### Hero Header Important and Latest COVID updates

### (Nation Wise)

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READ MORE ->

**Report Misinformation Here** 

### N GUIDELINES

This feature enables the User to report any misinformation present on any Digital Platform

You can use search bar for finding any Covid 19 related news or updates on the website



### (HOMEPAGE)

While reading the local updates or news you can change your location.

# **COVID-19 Updates**

Search for latest updates on COVID-19. Updates Include information on new variants, discoveries, national and local (Udaipur) headlines

Update your location here

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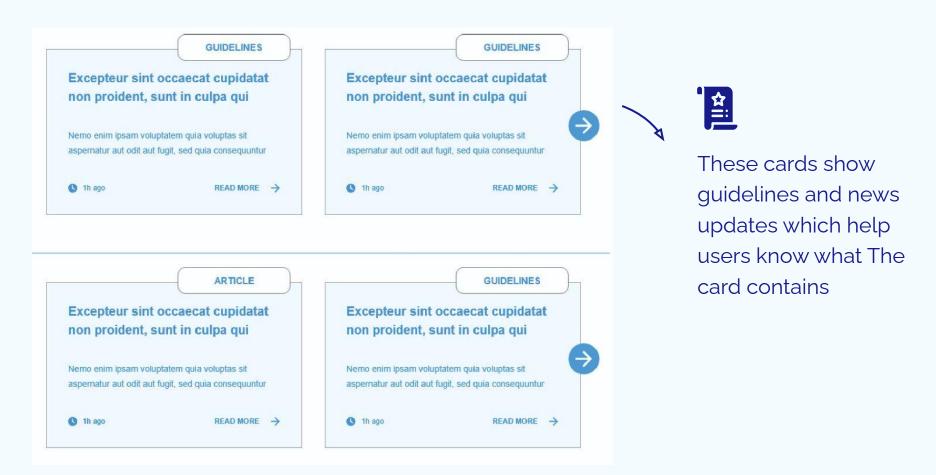
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## **COVID-19 Guidelines**

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### (HOMEPAGE)



(HOMEPAGE)

Synopsis of the article/guidelines

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User can see when the information on the card was updated. This gives users access to latest news and guidelines and avoid confusion.

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### Get Latest COVID Update Right in your Mailbox

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### Email Address

SUBSCRIBE



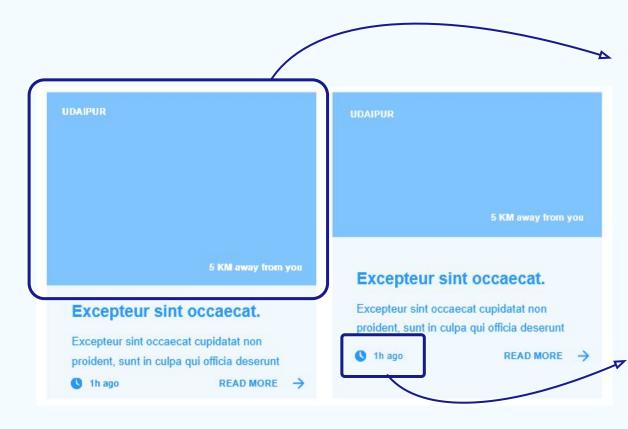
Users can subscribe for later COVID updates (Local and National) and get updates through Emails and system pop-up notifications

### (LOCAL COVID-19 HEADLINES)

### **KEY FEATURES OF THE WEBSITE**



Hero Headers highlight most urgent and crucial news when one navigates to local/national headline page. This helps users be aware and alert about events and changes happening during the pandemic.



### (LOCAL COVID HEADLINES)



Every local news card on the website will consist of the specific area where the headlines belongs and their distance from the user's location.



User can see when the information on the card was updated. This gives users access to latest news and guidelines and avoid confusion.



# Design Process



### Research

Initial research included reading Research Papers from credible sources, studying the various methods adopted by other countries to deal with the pandemic, & referring to news articles



### Problem Exploration

Various news articles were referred to, the existing situations around us were analysed, the biggest problems during the 2nd wave were studied in order to identity multiple problem areas that we could work on.



### Google Form

Having listed various problems we could work on, a google form was sent out in order to identify the problem that was causing the most trouble for both the rural & urban people.



### Interviews

We Conducted an interview with Dr. Deepti Nairani Roy, to understand the problems faced by people clarifying their doubts with her, the unclear communication and problems faced by medical professionals.



### Problem Identification

Through the answers collected from the google form & interviews, the problem of Miscommunication through various platforms was identified as the main problem



### Solution

Various possible solutions were explored before coming to the final one for creating a credible source of information as it is crucial in stopping the spread of misinformation during the time of crisis



### Prototyping

The website prototype was built after careful analysis of the existing one, and referencing better websites of different countries. The Information Architecture & Hierarchy was decided according to the importance of the matter & the user experience



### Feedback

Having created the prototype, feedback from people of different age groups were taken in order to improve and better the design & the user experience



# Impact On The Society



### **Personal Level**

Citizens can easily check the site for latest updates about COVID-19 & Government Guidelines, fact check news and report misinformation

System Level

Various tiers of the different institutions handling the pandemic also have quick access to the site making delivery of important information faster, more organized & manageable.



# **L** Sustainability





#### Organized Communication Channel

Creating an organized & clear communication channel plays a central role in management of the pandemic

#### **Repurposing Existing Channels**

Our solution repurposes the current government operations to communicate better with the citizens & help build trust in the long run.

### Useful for the Long Run

This not only supports various procedures of COVID Prevention & management through necessary communication for the upcoming waves but throughout the Pandemic till the end.



# **Execution & Business Viability**







#### **Repurposing Existing MOHFW Website**

The project focuses on repurposing the Ministry of Health & Family Welfare's official website (<u>MoHFW | Home</u>) to act as the central credible source to give out relevant information directly to the citizens in a comprehensive manner

#### **Re-utilizes Current Government Resources**

It re-utilizes the current resources of the of the Government to better fulfill the needs of the citizens in the present scenario. Since it re-utilizes a pre-existing resource, the model easily fits into the current communication structure of the government

### "Good Communication is the bridge between confusion and clarity"

------ Nat Turner ------